

Giovanna Ponte



Tel.: +39 081 5833318

Fax: +39 081 7641355

E-mail: giovanna.ponte@szn.it

 [Google Scholar](#)  [WoS](#)  [ORCID](#)

Current Position: Senior Researcher (Primo Ricercatore)

Current Affiliation:

Department of Biology and Development of Marine Organisms (BEOM)
Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn,
Istituto Nazionale di Biologia, Ecologia e Biotecnologie Marine
Villa Comunale, 80121 Naples, Italy

Education/Training/Experience

Institute and Location	Degree/Function	Year	Field of Study
Chemistry and Pharmaceutical Technologies, Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II (Napoli, Italy)	Master Degree (Laurea) BS+MS	03-2008	Pharmacology
Istituto di Biochimica delle Proteine – CNR, Napoli (Italy)	Internship	2008	Isolation and identification of relevant food allergen proteins
Department of Neuroscience, Università degli Studi di Parma (Italy)	Stage	2008	Neuroanatomy
Scuola Superiore di Studi Universitari e di Perfezionamento S. Anna di Pisa (Italy)	Contractor	2009-2010	Biorobotics - Analysis of the octopus' arm to facilitate design of bio-inspired robotic arm and its control
Neurosciences Institute, San Diego (CA, USA)	Visiting Researcher	2010	Neuroanatomy; Neuromodulation
Center for Micro-Biorobotics of IIT@SSSA, Istituto Italiano di Tecnologia (Pontedera, Pisa)	Contractor	2010-2011	Biorobotics - Functional approach to the characterization of the arm of <i>Octopus vulgaris</i>
Department of University of Calabria (Cosenza, Italy)	PhD, Degree	12-2012	Animal Biology

Institute and Location	Degree/Function	Year	Field of Study
Department of Biology and Development of Marine Organisms (BEOM), Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Napoli	Postdoctoral Fellow	2013-2019	Animal Biology and animal welfare
Neuroscience Dept. – Biological Sciences, University of Southampton (UK)	Visiting Researcher	2018	Neurophysiology and Neuromodulation
BEOM - Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Napoli	Researcher	2019 -	Neurophysiology of marine organism
BEOM - Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Napoli	Senior Researcher	2023 -	Neurophysiology of marine organism

Ongoing and recently completed projects

SBEP24 - SEANERGIES- Cell-cultured octopus production through sustainable marine biomass valorization – Italian Partner **co-proponent** (2024-2028).

Biodiversity2Drugs - Peptide Biodiversity: Advancing Human Health through Nature’s Pharmacological Treasures – Italian Partner **co-proponent** (2024-2027).

Management Committee Member (Italy) & co-Grant Awarding Coordinator- COST ACTION CA23106 AFFECT-EVO – “An Evolutionary View to Understanding Affective States across Species” - **co-proponent** (2024-2028)

External Expert for Cephalopods- "European Reference Center for the Welfare of Aquatic Animals (EURCAW AQUA)" (2024-2027)

MUR – Bando PRIN 2022 PNRR - CIAO MARE: Cephalopod Integrated Analysis to identify the impact Of MARine Environmental pollution - **co-proponent** (2023-2026).

DEEPVEN CRIMAC - Deep venoms: characterization, evolution and biotechnological potential of mesophotic corals venom from Calabria - **co-proponent** (2023) - Fondo FSC 2014-2020 - Piano Stralcio “Ricerca e Innovazione 2015-2017.

HSA Ceph1/2019 - Bringing Humane Slaughtering to cephalopod molluscs: an integrative approach – (2019-2025) - **Proponent** - HSA Crustacean/Cephalopod Slaughter Award 2018 - Grant Reference number HSA-Ceph-01/1

EASI-Genomics (Unraveling the complex genome of an iconic non-model species: *Octopus vulgaris*) 2nd TNA Call - PID10443, **co-proponent** (2020).

Chair – COST Action FA1301 - *CephsInAction* (2013-2017). A network for improvement of cephalopod welfare and husbandry in research, aquaculture and fisheries.

Member of the Editorial Board – Journal of Comparative Physiology-A; Invertebrate Physiology (section of Frontiers in Physiology)

Member of the Faculty: COST Academy, COST Association Brussels (Belgium) (2018-2023)

Invited speaker

Club of Invertebrate Neurobiology (Lyon, FR); **Member of the Faculty COST Academy**, COST Association Brussels (Belgium); **Freie Universität Berlin** (DE); **Center for Mind/Brain Sciences (CIMeC)**, University of Trento; **YOUMARES6 Bremen** (DE) **MPW2016** 1st National Marine Biodiversity Institute of Korea’s Marine Organism Parataxonomist Workshop. National Marine Biodiversity Institute of Korea in Seocheon, South Korea.

Other

Member of the Advisory Board – Journal of Comparative Physiology - A

Faculty Member – Cephs Biology and Care (CBC): Faculty for the years: 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2019, 2020, 2022. *Topics*: General and Local Anesthesia: introduction, aquatic species and cephalopods. FELASA accredited course on cephalopods as laboratory animals (CephRes)

Co-organizer Workshop 5 CIAC 2018 – Cephalopod Science: the direction of future research and the relevance of new policies”. Organizers: Ponte G, Gleadall I, Fiorito G. Cephalopod International Advisory Council Conference 2018; St. Petersburg, Florida, USA, 10-11, November.

Guest Editor – Research Topic: Ceph*sIn*Action: Towards Future Challenges for Cephalopod Science; *Frontiers in Physiology* (Front. Physiol.; 2018).

Guest Editor – Research Topic: The Digestive Tract of Cephalopods: at the Interface Between Physiology and Ecology; *Frontiers in Physiology* (Front. Physiol.; 2017).

Guest Editor – Special Issue: Cephalopod Biology Cephalopods; *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* (JEMBE; 2013).

Guest Editor; Editorial Management and Assistant – Abstracts of Contributions Presented at EuroCeph 2011 “Cephalopod Biology Research in the 21st Century-A European Perspective”; *Journal of Shellfish Research*, 30(3): 989-1023 (2011)

Co-local-organizer – “2nd joint Kemali-IBRO Mediterranean School of Neuroscience” - Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, 6-13 July, 2011, Naples, Italy.

Management and Assistant – Abstracts of Contributions Presented at EuroCeph 2011 “Cephalopod Biology Research in the 21st Century-A European Perspective”; *Journal of Shellfish Research*, 30(3): 989-1023 (2011)

Founding Member – Associazione Cephalopod Research, CephRes, a no profit research organization and Member of the Board of Directors.

Students' Supervision

Currently supervising: 1 Research Fellow, 1 PhD student, 1 MSc student, 1 Internship.

Successfully supervised:

Director of Studies 1 PhD student (OU, SZN) – PhD UK SZN ciclo XXII (Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn Open University, UK).

Supervisor: 5 Master Degree Thesis Student (Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II; 2 from International Master of Science in Marine Biological Resources - IMBRSea - Master Programme - Ghent University, Belgium; Università ALMA MATER STUDIORUM - Università di Bologna; Università degli Studi di Trieste).

Internship Supervisor: 11 students (1 student ERASMUS+ - Université Claude Bernard Lyon1, Lyon, France; 2 students International MS in Marine Biological Resources – IMBRSea - Ghent University, Belgium; 3 students Università di Trento - Center for Mind/Brain Sciences -CIMEC; 1 student Ecole nationale supérieure de biotechnologie des biomolécules de Bordeaux - ENSTBB – Biotechnology – Bordeaux, France; 1 student Università di Plymouth - Marine Biology & Oceanography – Plymouth – UK; 1 student Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Naples

Co-Supervisor:

- 1 PhD student (WUR, SZN) - Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn and Wageningen University & Research, Netherlands- started November 2024
- 1 PhD student (UVienna, SZN) - Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn and Università di Vienna, Austria - luglio 2018 - 7 marzo 2023 VIVA 7 marzo 2023 (PhD granted).
- 1 PhD student (KU Leuven, SZN) - Università KU Leuven and Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn - novembre 2017 - 26 giugno 2023 - VIVA 26 giugno 2023 (PhD granted).
- 2 PhD (PhD UNICAL) - Università della Calabria UNICAL - novembre 2016 - febbraio 2020 (PhD granted); novembre 2014 - gennaio 2017 (PhD granted)

Publications

Link to the full list of published work

 [Google Scholar](#)  [WoS](#)  [ORCID](#)

List of publications of the last 10 years

Journal Papers

- Holzinger, C., Ritschard, E.A., Imperadore, P., **Ponte, G.**, Albertin, C.B., Fiorito, G. and Simakov, O., (2025). Characterization of C2H2 superfamily expansions in cephalopods and their contribution to nervous system evolution. *iScience*, 113561; doi: [10.1016/j.isci.2025.113561](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.isci.2025.113561)
- Zinourov Roncalli di Montorio, M., Falcone, C. and **Ponte, G.**, (2025). Unveiling the Hidden World of Octopus Glia. *Brain Behavior and Evolution*. 100 (4): 246–262; doi: [10.1159/000545910](https://doi.org/10.1159/000545910)
- Pedà, C., Malara, D., Longo, F., Laface, F., Battaglia, P., Berti, C., Consoli, P., **Ponte, G.**, Andrews, P., Greco, S. and Romeo, T., (2025). Microplastic occurrence in the digestive system and health status assessment in a commercially important cephalopod species, *Sepia officinalis* from the Gulf of Patti (southern Tyrrhenian Sea). *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 214, p.117780; doi: [10.1016/j.marpolbul.2025.117780](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2025.117780)
- Pizzulli, F., Barjami, M., Edelman, D.B., Fiorito, G. and **Ponte, G.**, (2025). Macroscale Connectivity in the Octopus brain. *bioRxiv*, pp.2025-05; doi: [10.1101/2025.05.28.656524](https://doi.org/10.1101/2025.05.28.656524)
- Destanović, D., Schultz, D.T., Styfhals, R., Cruz, F., Gómez-Garrido, J., Gut, M., Gut, I., Fiorito, G., Simakov, O., Alioto, T.S., **Ponte, G.** , Seuntjens, E.  (2023). A chromosome-level reference genome for the common octopus, *Octopus vulgaris* (Cuvier, 1797). *G3 Genes|Genomes|Genetics*: jkad220; doi: [10.1093/g3journal/jkad220](https://doi.org/10.1093/g3journal/jkad220)
- Dissegna, A., Borrelli, L., **Ponte, G.**, Chiandetti, C. and Fiorito, G., (2023). . Octopus vulgaris exhibits interindividual differences in behavioural and problem-solving performance. *Biology*, 12(12), p.1487; doi: [10.3390/biology12121487](https://doi.org/10.3390/biology12121487)
- Baden, T., Briseño, J., Coffing, G., ... **Ponte, G.**, et al., (2023). Cephalopod-omics: emerging fields and technologies in cephalopod biology. *Integrative and Comparative Biology*, 63(6), pp.1226-1239; doi: [10.1093/icb/icad087](https://doi.org/10.1093/icb/icad087)
- Imperadore, P., Cagnin, S., Allegretti, V., Millino, C., Raffini, F., Fiorito, G., **Ponte, G.** (2023). Transcriptome-wide selection and validation of a solid set of reference genes for gene expression studies in the cephalopod mollusk *Octopus vulgaris*. *Frontiers in Molecular Neuroscience*, 16: 1091305; doi: [10.3389/fnmol.2023.1091305](https://doi.org/10.3389/fnmol.2023.1091305)
- Styfhals, R., Zolotarov, G., Hulselmans, G., Spanier, K.I., Poovathingal, S., Elagoz, A.M., Deryckere, A., Rajewsky, N., **Ponte, G.**, Fiorito, G. and Aerts, S. (2022). Cell type diversity in a developing octopus brain. *Nature Communications*, 13(1), pp.1-17; doi: [10.1038/s41467-022-35198-1](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-022-35198-1)
- Petrosino, G.* , **Ponte, G.** *, Volpe, M. *, Zarrella, I., Ansaloni, F., Langella, C., Di Cristina, G., Finaurini, S., Russo, M.T., Basu, S. and Musacchia, F. (2022). Identification of LINE retrotransposons and long non-coding RNAs expressed in the octopus brain. *BMC Biology*, 20(1), pp.1-22; doi: [10.1186/s12915-022-01303-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12915-022-01303-5)
- Ponte, G.**, Chiandetti C, Edelman DB, Imperadore, P., Pieroni, E.M., and Fiorito, G. (2022). Cephalopod Behavior: From Neural Plasticity to Consciousness. *Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience*, 15: 787139; doi: [10.3389/fnsys.2021.787139](https://doi.org/10.3389/fnsys.2021.787139)
- Ponte, G.**, Roumbedakis, K., COST Action FA1301, Galligioni, V., Dickel, L., Bellanger, C., Pereira, J., Vidal, E.A., Grigoriou, P., Allewa, E. and Santucci, D., et al. (2022). General and species-specific recommendations for minimal requirements for the use of cephalopods in scientific research. *Laboratory Animals*; doi: [10.1177/00236772221111261](https://doi.org/10.1177/00236772221111261)
- Andrews, P.L.R., **Ponte, G.** and Rosas, C. (2022) Methodological considerations in studying digestive system physiology in octopus: limitations, lacunae and lessons learnt. *Front. Physiol.* 13:928013; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2022.928013](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2022.928013)

- Ponte, G.**, Taite, M., Borrelli, L., Tarallo, A., Allcock, A.L. and Fiorito, G. (2021). Cerebrotypes in Cephalopods: Brain Diversity and its Correlation with Species Habits, Life History, and Physiological Adaptations. *Frontiers in Neuroanatomy*, 14:565109; doi: [10.3389/fnana.2020.565109](https://doi.org/10.3389/fnana.2020.565109)
- De Sio, F., Hanke, F.D., Warnke, K., Marazia, C., Galligioni, V., Fiorito, G., Stravidou, I. and **Ponte, G.** (2020). E Pluribus Octo—Building Consensus on Standards of Care and Experimentation in Cephalopod Research; a Historical Outlook. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 11: 645; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2020.00645](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2020.00645)
- Sykes, A.V., Almansa, E., **Ponte, G.**, Cooke, G.M. and Andrews, P.L.R. (2020). Can cephalopods vomit? Hypothesis based on a review of circumstantial evidence and preliminary experimental observations. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 11: 765; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2020.00765](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2020.00765)
- Cooke, G.M., Anderson, D.B., Begout, M.L., Dennison, N., Osorio, D., Tonkins, B., Kristiansen, T., Fiorito, G., Galligioni, V., **Ponte, G.** and Andrews, P.L.R. (2019). Prospective severity classification of scientific procedures in cephalopods: Report of a COST FA1301 Working Group survey. *Laboratory Animals*, 53(6): 541-563; doi: [10.1177/0023677219864626](https://doi.org/10.1177/0023677219864626)
- Frasnelli, E., **Ponte, G.**, Vallortigara, G., and Fiorito, G. (2019). Visual Lateralization in the Cephalopod Mollusk *Octopus vulgaris*. *Symmetry* 11(9): 1121; doi: [10.3390/sym11091121](https://doi.org/10.3390/sym11091121)
- Imperadore, P., Lepore, M.G., **Ponte, G.**, Pflüger, H.-J., and Fiorito, G. (2019). Neural pathways in the pallial nerve and arm nerve cord revealed by neurobiotin backfilling in the cephalopod mollusk *Octopus vulgaris*. *Invertebrate Neuroscience* 19(2):5; doi: [10.1007/s10158-019-0225-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10158-019-0225-y)
- Zarrella, I., Herten, K., Maes, G.E., Tai, S., Yang, M., Seuntjens, E., Ritschard, E.A., Zach, M., Styfhals, R., Sanges, R., Simakov, O., **Ponte, G.**, and Fiorito, G. (2019). The survey and reference assisted assembly of the *Octopus vulgaris* genome. *Scientific Data* 6(1): 13; doi: [10.1038/s41597-019-0017-6](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-019-0017-6)
- Shigeno, S., Andrews, P.L.R., **Ponte, G.**, and Fiorito, G. (2018). Cephalopod Brains: An Overview of Current Knowledge to Facilitate Comparison with Vertebrates. *Frontiers in Physiology* 9: 952; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2018.00952](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2018.00952)
- Baldascino, E., Di Cristina, G., Tedesco, P., Hobbs, C., Shaw, T.J., **Ponte, G.**, and Andrews, P.L.R. (2017). The Gastric Ganglion of *Octopus vulgaris*: Preliminary Characterization of Gene- and Putative Neurochemical-Complexity, and the Effect of *Aggregata octopiana* Digestive Tract Infection on Gene Expression. *Frontiers in Physiology* 8:1001; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2017.01001](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2017.01001)
- Ponte, G.**, and Modica, M.V. (2017). Salivary Glands in Predatory Mollusks: Evolutionary Considerations. *Frontiers in Physiology* 8: 580; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2017.00580](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2017.00580)
- Ponte, G.**, Sykes, A.V., Cooke, G.M., Almansa, E., and Andrews, P.L.R. (2017). The Digestive Tract of Cephalopods: Toward Non-invasive *In vivo* Monitoring of Its Physiology. *Frontiers in Physiology* 8:403; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2017.00403](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2017.00403)
- Sykes, A. V., Almansa, E., Cooke, G. M., **Ponte, G.** and Andrews, P.L.R. (2017). The digestive tract of cephalopods: a neglected topic of relevance to animal welfare in the laboratory and aquaculture. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 8: 492; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2017.00492](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2017.00492)
- Ponte, G.**, Sykes, A. V., Cooke, G. M., Almansa, E., and Andrews, P.L.R. (2017). The digestive tract of cephalopods: toward non-invasive *in vivo* monitoring of its physiology. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 8: 403; doi: [10.3389/fphys.2017.00403](https://doi.org/10.3389/fphys.2017.00403)
- Shaw, T.J., Osborne, M., **Ponte, G.**, Fiorito, G. and Andrews, P.L.R. (2016). Mechanisms of wound closure following acute arm injury in *Octopus vulgaris*. *Zoological Letters*, 2: 8; doi: [10.1186/s40851-016-0044-5](https://doi.org/10.1186/s40851-016-0044-5)
- Di Cristina, G., Andrews, P., **Ponte, G.**, Galligioni, V., and Fiorito, G. (2015). The impact of Directive 2010/63/EU on cephalopod research. *Invertebrate Neuroscience*, 15: 8; doi: [10.1007/s10158-015-0183-y](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10158-015-0183-y)
- Fiorito, G., Affuso, A., Basil, J., Cole, A., de Girolamo, P., D'Angelo, L., Dickel, L., Gestal, C., Grasso, Kuba, M., Mark, F., Melillo, D., Osorio, D., Perkins, K., **Ponte, G.**, Shashar, N., Smith, D., Smith, J., and Andrews, P.L.R. (2015). Guidelines for the Care and Welfare of Cephalopods in Research - A consensus based on an initiative by CephRes, FELASA and the Boyd Group. *Laboratory Animals*, 49(2 Suppl): 1-90; doi: [10.1177/0023677215580006](https://doi.org/10.1177/0023677215580006)
- Zarrella, I., **Ponte, G.**, Baldascino, E. and Fiorito, G. (2015). Learning and memory in *Octopus vulgaris*: a case of biological plasticity. *Current Opinion in Neurobiology*, 35: 74-79; doi: [10.1016/j.conb.2015.06.012](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.conb.2015.06.012)

Book chapters

- Ponte, G.**, Andrews, P., Galligioni, V., Pereira, J., and Fiorito, G. (2019). Cephalopod Welfare, Biological and Regulatory Aspects: An EU Experience. in *The Welfare of Invertebrate Animals*, eds. C. Carere & J. Mather. (Cham, Switzerland: Springer International Publishing), p. 209-228.
- O'Brien, C.E., **Ponte, G.**, Fiorito, G. (2019). Octopus. In: *Encyclopedia of Animal Behaviour 2nd edition*; Reference Module in Life Sciences, Elsevier.
- Gerdol, M., Gomez-Chiarri, M., Castillo, M.G., Figueras, A., Fiorito, G., Moreira, R., Novoa, B., Pallavicini, A., **Ponte, G.**, Roumbedakis, K., Venier, P. (2018). Immunity in molluscs: recognition and effector mechanisms, with a Focus on Bivalvia. In *Advances in Comparative Immunology* (Springer, Cham), p. 225-341.
- Marini, G., De Sio, F., **Ponte, G.**, and Fiorito, G. (2017). Behavioral Analysis of Learning and Memory in Cephalopods. In *Learning and Memory: A Comprehensive Reference (Second Edition)*, ed. J.H. Byrne. (Amsterdam, The Netherlands: Academic Press, Elsevier), p. 441-462.
- Ponte, G.**, and Fiorito, G. (2015). Immunohistochemical Analysis of Neuronal Networks in the Nervous System of *Octopus vulgaris*. In *Immunocytochemistry and Related Techniques*, eds. A. Merighi & L. Lossi (Springer Verlag), p. 61-77.
- Tricarico, E., Amodio, P., **Ponte, G.**, Fiorito, G. (2014). Cognition and Recognition in the Cephalopod Mollusc *Octopus vulgaris*: Coordinating Interaction with Environment and Conspecifics. In: *Biocommunication of Animals*, ed. Witzany, G. (Springer Netherlands), p. 337-349.